

AWS B2.1-1/8-006:2002 (R2013)
An American National Standard

**Standard Welding Procedure
Specification (SWPS) for**

**Gas Metal Arc Welding
(Short Circuiting
Transfer Mode) of
Carbon Steel to
Austenitic Stainless
Steel (M-1 to M-8, P-8,
or S-8), 18 through
10 Gauge, in the
As-Welded Condition,
with or without Backing**

Site License



American Welding Society®



**AWS B2.1-1/8-006:2002 (R2013)
An American National Standard**

**Approved by the
American National Standards Institute
June 10, 2002
Reaffirmed: March 14, 2013**

**Standard Welding Procedure Specification (SWPS) for
Gas Metal Arc Welding (Short Circuiting Transfer
Mode) of Carbon Steel to Austenitic Stainless
Steel (M-1 to M-8, P-8, or S-8), 18 through
10 Gauge, in the As-Welded Condition,
with or without Backing**

2nd Edition

Supersedes ANSI/AWS B2.1.006-90

Prepared by the
American Welding Society (AWS) B2 Committee on Procedure and Performance Qualification

Under the Direction of the
AWS Technical Activities Committee

Approved by the
AWS Board of Directors

Abstract

This standard contains the essential welding variables for welding carbon steel to austenitic stainless steel in the thickness range of 18 through 10 gauge, using semiautomatic gas metal arc welding (short circuiting transfer mode). It cites the base metals and operating conditions necessary to make the weldment, the filler metal specifications, and the allowable joint designs for fillet welds and groove welds.



American Welding Society®

International Standard Book Number: 0-87171-678-X
American Welding Society
8669 Doral Blvd., Suite 130, Doral, FL 33166
© 2002 by American Welding Society
All rights reserved
Printed in the United States of America
Reaffirmed: March 14, 2013

Statement on the Use of American Welding Society Standards

All standards (codes, specifications, recommended practices, methods, classifications, and guides) of the American Welding Society (AWS) are voluntary consensus standards that have been developed in accordance with the rules of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI). When AWS American National Standards are either incorporated in, or made part of, documents that are included in federal or state laws and regulations, or the regulations of other governmental bodies, their provisions carry the full legal authority of the statute. In such cases, any changes in those AWS standards must be approved by the governmental body having statutory jurisdiction before they can become a part of those laws and regulations. In all cases, these standards carry the full legal authority of the contract or other document that invokes the AWS standards. Where this contractual relationship exists, changes in or deviations from requirements of an AWS standard must be by agreement between the contracting parties.

AWS American National Standards are developed through a consensus standards development process that brings together volunteers representing varied viewpoints and interests to achieve consensus. While AWS administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in the development of consensus, it does not independently test, evaluate, or verify the accuracy of any information or the soundness of any judgments contained in its standards.

AWS disclaims liability for any injury to persons or to property, or other damages of any nature whatsoever, whether special, indirect, consequential, or compensatory, directly or indirectly resulting from the publication, use of, or reliance on this standard. AWS also makes no guarantee or warranty as to the accuracy or completeness of any information published herein.

In issuing and making this standard available, AWS is neither undertaking to render professional or other services for or on behalf of any person or entity, nor is AWS undertaking to perform any duty owed by any person or entity to someone else. Anyone using these documents should rely on his or her own independent judgment or, as appropriate, seek the advice of a competent professional in determining the exercise of reasonable care in any given circumstances. It is assumed that the use of this standard and its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and competent personnel.

This standard may be superseded by new editions. This standard may also be corrected through publication of amendments or errata or supplemented by publication of addenda. Information on the latest editions of AWS standards including amendments, errata, and addenda is posted on the AWS web page (www.aws.org). Users should ensure that they have the latest edition, amendments, errata, and addenda.

Publication of this standard does not authorize infringement of any patent or trade name. Users of this standard accept any and all liabilities for infringement of any patent or trade name items. AWS disclaims liability for the infringement of any patent or product trade name resulting from the use of this standard.

AWS does not monitor, police, or enforce compliance with this standard, nor does it have the power to do so.

Official interpretations of any of the technical requirements of this standard may only be obtained by sending a request, in writing, to the appropriate technical committee. Such requests should be addressed to the American Welding Society, Attention: Managing Director, Technical Services Division, 8669 Doral Blvd., Suite 130, Doral, FL 33166 (see Annex A). With regard to technical inquiries made concerning AWS standards, oral opinions on AWS standards may be rendered. These opinions are offered solely as a convenience to users of this standard, and they do not constitute professional advice. Such opinions represent only the personal opinions of the particular individuals giving them. These individuals do not speak on behalf of AWS, nor do these oral opinions constitute official or unofficial opinions or interpretations of AWS. In addition, oral opinions are informal and should not be used as a substitute for an official interpretation.

This standard is subject to revision at any time by the AWS B2 Committee on Procedure and Performance Qualification. It must be reviewed every five years, and if not revised, it must be either reaffirmed or withdrawn. Comments (recommendations, additions, or deletions) and any pertinent data that may be of use in improving this standard are required and should be addressed to AWS Headquarters. Such comments will receive careful consideration by the AWS B2 Committee on Procedure and Performance Qualification and the author of the comments will be informed of the Committee's response to the comments. Guests are invited to attend all meetings of the AWS B2 Committee on Procedure and Performance Qualification to express their comments verbally. Procedures for appeal of an adverse decision concerning all such comments are provided in the Rules of Operation of the Technical Activities Committee. A copy of these Rules can be obtained from the American Welding Society, 8669 Doral Blvd., Suite 130, Doral, FL 33166.

Personnel (Reaffirmation)

AWS B2 Committee on Procedure and Performance Qualification

J. J. Fluckiger, Chair	<i>Idaho National Laboratory</i>
J. L. Cooley, 1st Vice Chair	<i>J. C. & Associates, Incorporated</i>
E. W. Beckman, 2nd Vice Chair	<i>Consultant</i>
A. L. Diaz, Secretary	<i>American Welding Society</i>
D. M. Allbritten	<i>GE Capital</i>
M. Bernasek	<i>C-Spec</i>
K. L. Bingham	<i>Los Alamos National Laboratory</i>
H. R. Castner	<i>Edison Welding Institute</i>
D. W. Craig	<i>Computer Engineering, Incorporated</i>
E. H. Gray	<i>U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission</i>
M. F. Herrle	<i>Arise</i>
K. G. Kofford	<i>Idaho National Laboratory</i>
R. A. LaFave	<i>LaFave Consulting Incorporated, LLC</i>
G. S. Michels	<i>Summit Design and Engineering Services, PLLC</i>
A. S. Olivares	<i>HSB Global Standards</i>
J. F. Pike	<i>NASA Langley Research Center</i>
W. M. Ruof	<i>Bechtel Plant Machinery, Incorporated</i>
J. J. Sekely	<i>Welding Services, Incorporated</i>
M. R. Stone	<i>URS Flint</i>
M. L. Thomas Rocky	<i>Mountain Testing, LLC</i>
G. M. Wisbrock, Jr.	<i>Consultant</i>
R. K. Wiswesser	<i>Welder Training & Testing Institute</i>

Advisors to the AWS B2 Committee on Procedure and Performance Qualification

L. P. Connor	<i>Consultant</i>
W. D. Doty	<i>Doty & Associates, Incorporated</i>
B. J. Hable	<i>Ford Motor Company</i>
K. Y. Lee	<i>U.S. Department of Transportation</i>
B. B. MacDonald	<i>Consultant</i>
A. W. Sindel	<i>Alstom Power Steam</i>
C. E. Spaeder	<i>Consultant</i>
W. J. Sperko	<i>Sperko Engineering Services, Incorporated</i>
R. F. Waite	<i>Consultant</i>

AWS B2D Subcommittee on Standard Welding Procedure Specifications

E. W. Beckman, Chair	<i>Consultant</i>
A. L. Diaz, Secretary	<i>American Welding Society</i>
M. Bernasek	<i>C-Spec</i>
K. L. Bingham	<i>Los Alamos National Laboratory</i>
H. R. Castner	<i>Edison Welding Institute</i>
W. D. Doty	<i>Doty & Associates, Incorporated</i>
J. J. Fluckiger	<i>Idaho National Laboratory</i>
G. L. Franke	<i>Naval Surface Warfare Center</i>

AWS B2D Subcommittee on Standard Welding Procedure Specifications (Continued)

K. G. Kofford	<i>Idaho National Laboratory</i>
K. Y. Lee	<i>U.S. Department of Transportation</i>
W. M. Ruof	<i>Bechtel Plant Machinery, Incorporated</i>
J. J. Sekely	<i>Welding Services, Incorporated</i>
T. J. White	<i>First Energy</i>

Advisors to the AWS B2D Subcommittee on Standard Welding Procedure Specifications

L. P. Connor	<i>Consultant</i>
G. M. Wisbrock, Jr.	<i>Consultant</i>

Personnel (Original)

AWS B2 Committee on Welding Qualification

J. J. Sekely, Chair	<i>Eichleay Corporation</i>
G. M. Wisbrock, 1st Vice Chair	<i>Lockheed Martin Missiles and Fire Control</i>
J. J. Fluckiger, 2nd Vice Chair	<i>Bechtel Babcock & Wilcox Idaho</i>
P. B. Dickerson, 3rd Vice Chair	<i>Consultant</i>
L. P. Connor, Secretary	<i>American Welding Society</i>
T. J. Anderson	<i>Consultant</i>
*W. L. Ballis	<i>Consultant</i>
*H. B. Cary	<i>Consultant</i>
J. L. Cooley	<i>J. C. and Associates, Incorporated</i>
W. D. Doty	<i>Doty and Associates</i>
E. A. Gallagher	<i>Non Destructive Testing Group</i>
E. H. Gray, P.E.	<i>U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission</i>
M. Herrle	<i>ABS Group, Incorporated</i>
*J. E. Hinkel	<i>The Lincoln Electric Company</i>
*M. J. Houle	<i>Welding Engineering Services</i>
R. W. Jackson	<i>Consultant</i>
A. W. Johnson	<i>A. W. Johnson and Associates</i>
*N. K. Kanaya	<i>BEAR Testing Laboratory</i>
R. A. LaFave, P.E.	<i>Elliott Company</i>
*B. B. MacDonald	<i>United Association</i>
K. M. McTague	<i>Factory Mutual</i>
A. S. Olivares	<i>Hartford Steam Boiler Inspection and Insurance Company</i>
*G. W. Oyler	<i>Retired</i>
S. Panezic	<i>Canadian Welding Bureau</i>
J. F. Pike	<i>NASA Langley Research Center</i>
*B. J. Rampolla, P.E.	<i>J. J. McMullen and Associates</i>
W. M. Ruof	<i>Bechtel Plant Machinery, Incorporated</i>
*J. B. Shore	<i>Brooks Automation</i>
A. W. Sindel	<i>Sindel and Associates</i>
C. E. Speader, Jr.	<i>Aristech Chemical Corporation</i>
*W. J. Sperko, P.E.	<i>Sperko Engineering Services</i>
*R. F. Waite, P.E.	<i>Consultant</i>
R. K. Wiswesser	<i>Welder Training and Testing Institute</i>

AWS B2D Subcommittee on Standard Welding Procedure Specifications

R. W. Jackson, Chair	<i>Consultant</i>
L. P. Connor, Secretary	<i>American Welding Society</i>
W. D. Doty	<i>Doty and Associates</i>
*M. J. Houle	<i>Welding Engineering Services</i>
K. M. McTague	<i>Factory Mutual</i>
B. J. Rampolla	<i>J. J. McMullen Associates</i>
J. J. Sekely	<i>Eichleay Corporation</i>

*Advisor

Foreword

This Foreword is not part of AWS B2.1-1/8-006:2002 (R2013), *Standard Welding Procedure Specification (SWPS) for Gas Metal Arc Welding of Carbon Steel to Austenitic Stainless Steel (M-1 to M-8, P-8, or S-8), 18 through 10 Gauge, in the As-Welded Condition, with or without Backing*, but is included for informational purposes only.

The American Welding Society and the Welding Research Council have joined in a cooperative effort to generate standard welding procedures for industry. The need for pretested welding procedures that are supported by adequate test data and that satisfy the technical requirements for the commonly used construction codes and specifications has been expressed by many individuals and organizations. The purpose of a welding procedure qualification is to provide test data for assessing the properties of a weld joint.

This Standard Welding Procedure Specification is an outgrowth of the coordinated work of the Welding Procedures Committee of the Welding Research Council and the AWS B2 Committee on Welding Procedure and Performance Qualification. The Welding Procedures Committee has provided the test data documented by a Summary of Procedure Qualification Records.

The welding terms used in this specification shall be interpreted in accordance with the definitions given in the latest edition of AWS A3.0M/A3.0, *Standard Welding Terms and Definitions, Including Terms for Adhesive Bonding, Brazing, Soldering, Thermal Cutting, and Thermal Spraying*. Welding symbols shall be those shown in the latest edition of AWS A2.4, *Standard Symbols for Welding, Brazing, and Nondestructive Examination*. The A5.32 designation for welding gases should be those shown in the latest edition of AWS A5.32/A5.32M, *Specification for Welding Shielding Gases*.

The AWS B2 Committee on Welding Procedure and Performance Qualification was formed in 1979 to provide welding standards concerning the subject of qualification. The primary document developed by this committee is AWS B2.1, *Standard for Welding Procedure and Performance Qualification*. This document established the foundation and framework for Standard Welding Procedure Specifications.

The first two Standard Welding Procedure Specifications were published in 1990. Since then SWPSs are continuing to be developed and published by the American Welding Society.

Comments and suggestions for the improvement of this standard are welcome. They should be sent to the Secretary, AWS B2 Committee on Procedure and Performance Qualification, American Welding Society, 8669 Doral Blvd., Suite 130, Doral, FL 33166.

Standard Welding Procedure Specification (SWPS)

Gas Metal Arc Welding of Carbon Steel to Austenitic Stainless Steel (M-1 to M-8, P-8, or S-8), 18 through 10 Gauge in the As-Welded Condition, with or without Backing

Welding Research Council—Supporting PQR Numbers: 116A, 117A, 118A, 121A, 122A, 123A, 124A, 125A, 126A, 127B

Requirements for Application of SWPSs

Scope. The data to support this Standard Welding Procedure Specification (SWPS) have been derived from the above listed Procedure Qualification Records (PQRs) which were reviewed and validated under the auspices of the Welding Research Council. This SWPS is not valid using conditions and variables outside the ranges listed. The American Welding Society considers that this SWPS presents information for producing an acceptable weld using the conditions and variables listed. The user needs a significant knowledge of welding and accepts full responsibility for the performance of the weld and for providing the engineering capability, qualified personnel, and proper equipment to implement this SWPS.

Application. This SWPS is to be used only as permitted by the applicable fabrication document(s) [such as code, specification, or contract document(s)]. The fabrication document(s) should specify the engineering requirements such as design, need for heat treatment, fabricating tolerances, quality control, and examination and tests applicable to the end product.

User's Responsibility. A SWPS does not replace or substitute for fabrication codes, specifications, contract requirements, or capability and judgment

on the part of the user. A SWPS is to be used only as permitted by the applicable fabrication code, specification, or contract document.

The ability to produce production welds having properties suitable for the application depends upon supplementing the SWPS with appropriate performance qualification tests and sound engineering judgment. The user is responsible for the quality and performance of the final product in accordance with the provisions of the fabrication document(s).

Supplementary Instructions. To adapt this SWPS to a specific application, a user may issue supplementary instructions. Such instructions may consist of tighter fit-up tolerances, higher minimum preheat temperature or any other instructions necessary to produce a weldment that meets the requirements of the fabrication document(s). These instructions shall not be less restrictive than provided in the SWPS.

Safety. Safety precautions shall conform to the latest edition of ANSI Z49.1, *Safety in Welding, Cutting, and Allied Processes*, published by the American Welding Society.

This specification may involve hazardous materials, operations, and equipment. The specification does not purport to address all of the safety problems associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user to establish appropriate safety and health practices. The user should determine the applicability of any regulatory limitations prior to use.